

APPENDIX A:

```
#! /usr/bin/perl -w
# camspool-backend.pl
####BSTDHDR####
####DESCRIPTIONBEGIN####
              Matthew H. Gerlach
  AUTHOR(S):
  PURPOSE:
  DESCRIPTION:
     This is a perl script that implements the "backend" portion
 of the camspooler. The backend is responsible for taking the
  the pictures that have been uploaded to the camspool frontend
  and in turn uploading it to the real Lightsurf web server to
  a particular user's account.
     This particular implementation simply involves polling a directory,
 looking for new files that have been downloaded. When it finds one,
 it reads the pictures ancillary data file for information about the
  picture and its associated user, or if a new account needs to be made.
  With the information, it tries to deposit the pictures in the correct
 account. Basically, once a picture has be put in the directory by the
 camspool front end, the backend will try until hell freezes over to
  get that picture to the account.
####DESCRIPTIONEND####
####COPYRIGHTBEGIN####
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#
#
####COPYRIGHTEND####
#-----
####ESTDHDR####
use strict;
use LS_UnixDaemonUtils;
use LS_UploadClient;
use XML::Simple;
use Data::Dumper;
use LWP::UserAgent;
use Benchmark;
```

```
if ($\#ARGV < 1)
    &print_usage;
}
my($picture_dir) = shift;
if (! -d $picture_dir)
    LS_LogPrint "$picture_dir is not a directory\n";
    &print_usage;
}
my(%url_info) = ();
$url_info{start} = shift;
if (!defined($url_info{start}))
    LS_LogPrint "you must give a url to upload to\n";
    &print_usage;
}
my(sleep_time) = 10;
my($arg);
my($log_filename) = undef;
my($pid_filename) = undef;
my $uid = undef;
my $gid = undef;
while ($arg = shift)
    if (\frac{sarg}{-} /^{--sleep})
        $arg = shift;
        if (!defined($arg))
            LS_LogPrint "-t needs a time value\n";
            &print_usage;
        $sleep_time = oct($sleep_time) if $sleep_time =~ /^0/;
    elsif ($arg = - /^-D$/)
        $pid_filename = shift;
        if (!defined($pid_filename))
            LS_LogPrint "-D needs a pid_filename\n";
            &print_usage;
    }
    elsif (\frac{sarg}{--log})
        $log_filename = shift;
        if (!defined($log_filename))
```

}

}

```
{
           LS_LogPrint "--log needs a log_filename\n";
            &print_usage;
    }
   elsif ($arg =~ /^--uid$/)
        $uid = shift;
        if (!defined($uid))
        {
            LS_LogPrint "--uid needs a uid\n";
            &print_usage;
        }
    }
    elsif ($arg = /^--gid$/)
        $gid = shift;
        if (!defined($gid))
            LS_LogPrint "--uid needs a uid\n";
            &print_usage;
    }
   elsif ($arg = /^--login$/)
        $url_info{login} = shift;
        if (!defined($url_info(login)))
            LS_LogPrint "--login needs a login\n";
            &print_usage;
    elsif ($arg =~ /^--passwd$/)
        $url_info{passwd} = shift;
        if (!defined($url_info{passwd}))
            LS_LogPrint "--passwd needs a passwd\n";
            &print_usage;
    elsif ($arg = /^--del$/)
        $url_info{del_photo} = 1;
    }
    else
    {
        LS_LogPrint "Unknown option: $arg\n";
        &print_usage;
    }
if (defined($log_filename))
    LS_SetLogFile($log_filename);
if (defined($pid_filename))
```

```
{
    &LS_BecomeDaemon();
    $SIG{TERM} = \&HandleSigTerm;
    &LS_WritePidFile($pid_filename);
}
if (defined($gid))
{
    LS_SetGid($gid);
}
if (defined($uid))
    LS_SetUid($uid);
}
# write pid file after changing uid/gid
# so that we can delete pid file if necessary
if (defined($pid_filename))
    $SIG{TERM} = \&HandleSigTerm;
    &LS_WritePidFile($pid_filename);
}
select(STDERR); $| = 1;
select(STDOUT); $| = 1;
&CamspoolBackend($picture_dir, $sleep_time, \%url_info);
sub print_usage
    print "Usage $0 <picture_dir> <url> [--sleep sleep_interval ]\n";
    print "
                                         [-D pid_file ]\n";
    print "
                                         [--log log_file ]\n";
    print "
                                         [--uid uid ]\n";
    print "
                                         [--login login ]\n";
    print "
                                         [--passwd passwd ] \n";
    print "
                                         [--del ]\n";
    print "
               picture_dir - directory to poll for tagged pictures\n";
   print "
               url
                           - url of server to upload to (e.g.
http://dsheth-nt4:8080)\n";
   print "
               --sleep
                           - seconds between directory polls (default =
10)\n";
   print "
               -D
                           - start process as daemon and write the rsulting
prociess it to pid_file \n";
   print "
               --log
                           - LSLogPrint log info to passed file (default =
STDOUT) \n";
   print "
               --uid
                           - set program's effective user id\n";
   print "
               --login
                           - optional login used for server authentication\n";
   print "
               --passwd
                           - optional login used for server authentication\n";
                           - delete photos when uploaded to server\n";
   print "
               --del
```

```
exit(1);
}
sub HandleSigTerm
   LS_LogPrint "Terminated\n";
   unlink($pid_filename);
   exit(1);
}
# CamspoolBackend
   This function implements the basic flow control
# of the Campspool back end. In short it runs forever,
 periodically checking the passed directory for any
# upload jobs (i.e. files ending with ".tag"). As long as it
# finds jobs to upload, it will; otherwise, it sleeps for a bit
# before checking for more jobs.
sub CamspoolBackend
   my($picture_dir, $sleep_time, $url_ref) = @_;
   my(@jobs);
   my($job_file_name, $job, $upload_client);
   my $last_ticket = "";
   my $jobs_completed = 0;
   my $job_successful;
   LS_LogPrint "Starting $0\n";
   while (1)
        @jobs = &getUploadJobs($picture_dir);
        $jobs_completed = 0;
        foreach $job_file_name (@jobs)
            $job = ReadJob("$picture_dir/$job_file_name.tag");
            if (!defined($job))
                LS_LogPrint "Failed to parse job
$picture_dir/$job_file_name\n";
                &renameBadJob("$picture_dir/$job_file_name");
                next;
            }
            LS_LogPrint "\n";
            LS_LogPrint "Attempting upload job $job_file_name\n";
            $job_successful = 0;
```

```
# given a device_login (a.k.a. a ticket) we need to create
            # an upload client. As long we are uploading jobs with
            # the ticket, we can reuse the upload client.
            if ($job->{ticket} ne $last_ticket)
                if (defined($url_ref->{login}))
                    $upload_client = new LS_UploadClient($url_ref->{start},
$job->{ticket},
                                                          login =>
$url_ref->{login},
                                                          passwd =>
$url_ref->{passwd},);
                else
                    $upload_client = new LS_UploadClient($url_ref->{start},
$job->{ticket});
                if (!defined($upload_client) | !ref($upload_client))
                    LS_LogPrint "Error creating upload client for job
$job_file_name\n";
                    &renameBadJob("$picture_dir/$job_file_name");
                    $last_ticket = "";
                    next;
                }
                # if we fall through here, then we successfully got an
upload_client
            if ($job->{type} eq "image/x-lspp")
                $job_successful =
$upload_client->UploadImageCompartment($job->{guid},
$job->{type},
$job->{savedFilename},
$job->{part}, 0, 0);
            elsif ($job->{type} eq "image/x-lsanc")
                $job_successful = &CamspoolUploadAnc($picture_dir, $job,
$upload_client);
               if (!defined($job_successful))
                    LS_LogPrint "Anc job $job_file_name is empty\n";
                    $job_successful = 1;
                }
```

```
}
            else
                LS_LogPrint "Unknown job type, $job->{type}, in
$job_file_name\n";
            if ($job_successful > 0)
                LS_LogPrint sprintf "Successfully uploaded %s job
$job_file_name\n", $job->{type};
                $jobs_completed++;
                $last_ticket = $job->{ticket};
                if (exists($url_ref->{del_photo}))
                    if (!unlink ("$job->{savedFilename}"))
                        LS_LogPrint "Failed to delete job data
$job->{savedFilename}: $!\n";
                        &renameBadJob("$picture_dir/$job_file_name");
                    elsif (!unlink ("$picture_dir/$job_file_name.tag"))
                        LS_LogPrint "Failed to delete job
$picture_dir/$job_file_name: $!\n";
                        &renameBadJob("$picture_dir/$job_file_name");
                }
                else
                    if (!rename("$picture_dir/$job_file_name.tag",
"$picture_dir/$job_file_name.snt"))
                        LS_LogPrint sprintf "Failed to rename %s to %s: $!\n",
                                             "$picture_dir/$job_file_name.tag",
                                             "$picture_dir/$job_file_name.snt"
                    }
                }
            }
            else
                LS_LogPrint sprintf "Failed to upload %s job
$job_file_name\n", $job->{type};
                &renameBadJob("$picture_dir/$job_file_name");
                $last_ticket = "";
            }
        }
        # if there are no new jobs or we couldn't successfully upload any job
        # then we will sleep a bit to give the server some breathing room
       if ($jobs_completed <= 0)</pre>
```

```
sleep $sleep_time;
              }
          }
      }
      #
         getUploadJobs
      #
      #
           This function will return a list of upload jobs. These
           jobs are just files in the passed dir, ending with ".tag".
      sub getUploadJobs
          my(\$dir) = @\_;
          my(@tagged_files);
          if (!opendir(JOBS , "$dir"))
              LS_LogPrint "can't open directory $dir: $!\n";
              exit(1);
          }
          @tagged_files = readdir JOBS;
          if (!closedir JOBS)
              LS_LogPrint "can't close directory $dir: $!\n";
              exit(1);
          }
          @tagged_files = grep {s/\.tag$//} @tagged_files;
          return(sort @tagged_files);
      }
     sub ReadJob
=
          my ($filename) = @_;
          if (!open(FILE, $filename))
              LS_LogPrint "Failed to open job file, $filename: $!\n";
              return undef;
          }
         my $line;
         my ($key, $value, %hash);
         while ($line = <FILE>)
          {
              chomp $line;
              ($key, $value) = split(/ /, $line);
              $hash{$key} = $value;
          if (!close(FILE))
```

```
{
        LS_LogPrint "Failed to close job file, $filename: $!\n";
        return undef;
    }
    return \%hash;
}
# renameBadJob
# For whatever reason we might encounter a job file that broken in some
# way. To avoid continually retrying the bad job, we rename the filename
# so that it ends with ".bad".
sub renameBadJob
{
    my ($job_filename) = @_;
    if (!rename("$job_filename.tag", "$job_filename.bad"))
        LS_LogPrint "Failed to rename bad job, $job_filename: $!\n";
    }
}
sub CamspoolUploadAnc
    my ($picture_dir, $job, $upload_client) = @_;
    my(\$old_RS) = \$/;
    my($input);
    my($TITLE, $LOCATION, $COMMENTS);
    my(@EMAIL);
    my($recip, $addr);
    my $anc_file = "$job->{savedFilename}";
              = "";
    $TITLE
    $LOCATION = "";
    $COMMENTS = "";
    @EMAIL
              = ();
    $/ = undef; # set input separator to undef to read whole file
    if (!open(ANC_FILE, $anc_file))
        LS_LogPrint "failed to open anscillary data file $anc_file \n";
        $/ = $old_RS;
        return(0);
    $input = <ANC_FILE>;
    $input =~ s|<Ver>['\n\r]*.*[\n\r]*</Ver>||i;
   my $xml = XMLin($input, forcearray => 1);
    close(ANC_FILE);
    $/ = $old_RS;
```

```
## Get the photo title
    defined $xml->{title}->[0] && ($TITLE=$xml->{title}->[0]);
    ## ...Location...
    defined $xml->{location}->[0] && ($LOCATION=$xml->{location}->[0]);
    ## ...Comments...
    defined $xml->{comments}->[0] && ($COMMENTS=$xml->{comments}->[0]);
    ## ...email list...
    if (exists $xml->{email_list}->[0]->{email})
       my $email=$xml->{email_list}->[0]->{email};
       foreach $recip (@$email)
       {
         my $alias="", $addr="";
         defined $recip->{alias}->[0] && ($alias=$recip->{alias}->[0]);
         defined $recip->{emailadd}->[0] && ($addr=$recip->{emailadd}->[0]);
         push @EMAIL,("$addr");
    }
   my $rval = undef;
   if ((length($TITLE)
                         > 0) | (length($LOCATION) > 0) | |
       (length($COMMENTS) > 0)
    {
       LS_LogPrint "title is \"$TITLE\"\ncomments are
\"$COMMENTS\"\nlocataion is \"$LOCATION\"\n";
       if (!$upload_client->SetMetaData( "guid", $job->{guid},
                                               title => $TITLE,
                                               location => $LOCATION,
                                               comments => $COMMENTS, ))
       {
           return(0);
       }
       else
           rval = 1;
   }
   if (\$\#EMAIL >= 0)
       return($upload_client->ShipEmailAddrs("guid", $job->{guid}, \@EMAIL));
   return($rval);
#! /usr/bin/perl -w
# camspool-frontend.pl
v
####BSTDHDR####
```

```
####DESCRIPTIONBEGIN####
  AUTHOR(S):
                Matthew H. Gerlach
  PURPOSE:
                Implements Camspool's front end
  DESCRIPTION:
  This program implementes the Lightsurf Camspool's frontend.
  It is responsible for receiving (or initiating) TCP connections from/to
  a Lightsurf camera. Once the TCP connection is established,
  this program becomes a "client" in terms of making a series
  of UICHAN resquests to the camera to get information and utlimately
  fetching pictures to a local harddrive.
####DESCRIPTIONEND####
####COPYRIGHTBEGIN####
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####COPYRIGHTEND####
####ESTDHDR####
use strict;
use IO::Socket;
use Data::Dumper;
use LS_UnixDaemonUtils;
use LS_Uichan;
use LS_UploadClient;
use POSIX "sys_wait_h";
my $gDefaultTcpPort = 13002;
if ($\#ARGV < 0)
{
   &print_usage();
}
my %gSpoolInfo = ();
$gSpoolInfo{local_dir} = shift;
$gSpoolInfo{guid_type} = "tagged";
if (! -d $gSpoolInfo{local_dir})
{
   die "
           $gSpoolInfo{local_dir} is not a directory\n";
}
```

```
my $arg;
                 = $gDefaultTcpPort;
my $tcp_port
my $log_filename = undef;
my $host
                 = undef;
my $pid_filename = undef;
my $uid
                 = undef;
my $gid
                 = undef;
while ($arg = shift)
    if (\frac{sarg}{-v})^{-D}
        $pid_filename = shift;
        if (!defined($pid_filename))
            print "-D needs a pid_filename\n";
            &print_usage;
        }
    elsif ($arg = /^--log$/)
        $log_filename = shift;
        if (!defined($log_filename))
            print "--log needs a filename\n";
            &print_usage;
    }
    elsif ($arg = /^--uid$/)
        $uid = shift;
        if (!defined($uid))
            print "--uid needs a uid\n";
            &print_usage;
        }
    elsif ($arg = /^--gid$/)
        $gid = shift;
        if (!defined($gid))
            print "--gid needs a gid\n";
            &print_usage;
    }
        elsif ($arg = /^--login$/)
        $gSpoolInfo{login} = shift;
        if (!defined($gSpoolInfo(login)))
        {
            print "--login needs a login\n";
            &print_usage;
        }
```

}

}

```
elsif ($arg =~ /^--passwd$/)
        $gSpoolInfo{passwd} = shift;
        if (!defined($gSpoolInfo{passwd}))
        {
            print "--passwd needs a passwd\n";
            &print_usage;
        }
    elsif ($arg = /^--host$/)
        $host = shift;
        if (!defined($host))
            print "--host needs a host_id\n";
            &print_usage;
    }
    elsif ($arg =~ /^--port$/)
        $tcp_port = shift;
        if (!defined($tcp_port))
            print "--port needs a tcp_port\n";
            &print_usage;
    elsif ($arg = /^--del$/)
        $gSpoolInfo{del_photo} = 1;
    elsif ($arg =~ /^--all$/)
        $gSpoolInfo{guid_type} = "all";
    elsif ($arg =~ /^--url$/)
        $gSpoolInfo{url} = shift;
        if (!defined($gSpoolInfo{url}))
            print "--url needs a url\n";
            &print_usage;
        }
    }
    else
        print "Unknown option: $arg\n";
        &print_usage;
    }
if (defined($log_filename))
   LS_SetLogFile($log_filename);
```

```
autoflush STDERR 1;
autoflush STDOUT 1;
if (defined($host))
    &CamspoolConnector($host, $tcp_port, \%gSpoolInfo);
}
else
{
    &CamspoolListener($tcp_port, \%gSpoolInfo, $pid_filename, $uid, $gid);
}
exit(0);
sub print_usage
    print "Usage $0 <local_dir> \n";
                                               [--url sync_url ]\n";
    print "
                                               [-D pid_file ]\n";
    print "
                                               [--log log_file ]\n";
                                               [--uid uid ]\n";
    print "
                                               [--gid gid ]\n";
    print "
                                               [--login login ]\n";
    print "
    print "
                                               [--passwd passwd ]\n";
    print "
                                               [--host host_id ]\n";
    print "
                                               [--port tcp_port ]\n";
    print "
                                               [--del ]\n";
    print "
                                               [--all]\n";
    print "
               local_dir - local directory to store pictures\n";
    print "
               url
                          - url of server to perform database sync query\n";
    print "
               -D

    start process as daemon writing to log_file and

pid_file \n";
                          - send output to log_file instead of STDOUT\n";
    print "
               --log
    print "
               --uid
                           - set program's effective user id\n";
    print "
               --gid
                           - set program's effective group id\n";
    print "
               --login
                          - optional login used for server authentication\n";
    print "
               --passwd
                          - optional passwd used for server authentication\n";
    print "
                          - initiate TCP connection to host_id, otherwise
               --host
listen for TCP connections\n";
                          - either listen or connect to tcp_port, default =
    print "
               --port
$gDefaultTcpPort\n";
    print "
              --del
                          - delete photos on camera instead of setting state
to \"done\"\n";
    print "
                          - fetch all pictures rather than just \"tagged\"
               --all
pictures\n";
    exit(1);
}
  This little function handles a SIG_TERM signal.
  it just removes the $pid_filename and exits
sub HandleSigTerm
    LS_LogPrint "Terminated\n";
    unlink($pid_filename);
```

```
exit(1);
}
  This function implements a Camspool connector.
  In other words it initiates a TCP connection
  to a camera and then has a standard CamspoolSession.
sub CamspoolConnector
    my($host, $port, $info_ref) = @_;
    my $sock = new IO::Socket::INET(PeerAddr => $host,
                                    PeerPort => $port,
                                    Proto
                                             => 'tcp', );
    if (!defined($sock))
        LS_LogPrint "Failed to connect to $host:$port\n
                                                            $!\n";
        exit(1);
    }
    my $uichan = new LS_Uichan($sock);
    $info_ref->{session_id} = 0;
    $info_ref->{port}
                            = $port;
    &CamspoolSession($uichan, $info_ref);
    $uichan->Empty();
    close $sock;
}
#
  REAPER
#
#
  Since CamspoolListener() forks children for each incoming connection,
  the children must be reaped when they die. This little
  function was taken right from Chapter 6 of "Programming Perl" 2nd Edition.
sub REAPER
    $SIG{CHLD} = \&REAPER;
   while (waitpid(-1, WNOHANG) > 0)
}
# This function implements a Camspool listener.
# Forever, this function will accept TCP connections,
# forks, and has the child perform a stand CamspoolSession.
sub CamspoolListener
   my($port, $info_ref, $pid_filename, $uid, $gid) = @_;
```

```
LS_LogPrint "Starting $0\n";
my $sock = new IO::Socket::INET(LocalPort => $port,
                                           => 'tcp',
                                 Proto
                                           => 1,
                                 Reuse
                                 Listen
                                           => SOMAXCONN,);
if (!defined($sock))
    LS_LogPrint "Failed to create listening socket: $!\n";
    exit(1);
}
# don't bother becoming a daemon until we know
# we can bind to the socket.
if (defined($pid_filename))
    LS_BecomeDaemon();
    $SIG{TERM} = \&HandleSigTerm;
    LS_WritePidFile($pid_filename);
}
# we must hold off setting the gid/uid until
# we have bound to the socket. This allows
# root to bind to a priveledge port, and then
# become a nobody. Be sure to set gid before
# uid.
if (defined($gid))
{
    LS_SetGid($gid);
}
if (defined($uid))
    LS_SetUid($uid);
# we must write the pid file after we switch uid
# so that we can delete when we get terminated
if (defined($pid_filename))
    $SIG{TERM} = \&HandleSigTerm;
    LS_WritePidFile($pid_filename);
}
my ($new_sock, $child_pid);
my $session_counter = 0;
```

}

```
$SIG{CHLD} = \&REAPER;
    while (1)
        LS_LogPrint "Waiting for connection\n";
        $new_sock = $sock->accept();
        if (!defined($new_sock))
            LS_LogPrint "Accept failed: $!\n";
            next;
        }
        $session_counter++;
        $child_pid = fork();
        if (!defined($child_pid))
            LS_LogPrint "fork failed: $!\n";
            close($new_sock);
            next;
        }
        if ($child_pid == 0)
            # Child closes its copy of the main socket
            close $sock;
            LS_LogPrint sprintf "Accepted connection from %s:%d\n",
                                 $new_sock->peerhost(),
                                 $new_sock->peerport();
            my $uichan = new LS_Uichan($new_sock);
            $info_ref->{session_id} = $session_counter;
            $info_ref->{port}
                                    = $port;
            &CamspoolSession($uichan, $info_ref);
            $uichan->Empty();
            close $new_sock;
            exit(0);
        }
        else
        {
            # Parent closes copy of child's socket.
            close $new_sock;
        }
    }
# CamspoolSession
```

```
# This function performs a single "syncing" session with
# a camera. A session lasts as long as there are
# pictures to be fetched and nothing fails.
sub CamspoolSession
    my($uichan, $info_ref) = @_;
    if (!$uichan->AuthCamera())
        LS_LogPrint "Could Not Authenticate Camera\n";
        exit(1);
    }
    LS_LogPrint "Successfully Authenticated Camera\n";
    my $ticket = $uichan->GetTicket();
    if (!defined($ticket))
        LS_LogPrint "Could not get Ticket\n";
        exit(1);
    }
    LS_LogPrint "Got ticket $ticket\n";
    my @tagged_guids;
    my @sync_guids;
    my $upload_client = undef;
    $info_ref->{session_count} = 0; # initialize count of files moved during
session
    $info_ref->{byte_count}
                                = 0;
    my $picture_count
   my $session_start_time = time;
   my $list_ref_to_fetch;
   my $done = 0;
   while (!$done)
    {
        @tagged_guids = ();
        @sync_guids
                     = ();
        if (!$uichan->GetGuids($info_ref->{guid_type}, \@tagged_guids))
        {
            LS_LogPrint "Could not get tagged guids\n";
            last;
        }
        if ($#tagged_guids < 0)</pre>
        {
            LS_LogPrint "Session cleanly ended\n";
            last;
        if (!exists($info_ref->{url}))
            $list_ref_to_fetch = \@tagged_guids;
```

```
}
        else
               Make db transaction to determine subset of @tagged_guids that
should
               be uploaded.
            if (!defined($upload_client))
                if (exists($info_ref->{login}) && exists($info_ref->{passwd}))
                    $upload_client = new LS_UploadClient($info_ref->{url},
$ticket,
                                                          login =>
$info_ref->{login},
                                                          passwd =>
$info_ref->{passwd});
                else
                    $upload_client = new LS_UploadClient($info_ref->{url},
$ticket);
                if (!defined($upload_client))
                    LS_LogPrint "Failed to get upload session\n";
                    exit(1); # FIXME upload the pictures anyway.
                }
            }
            $upload_client->PerformSyncRequest(\@tagged_guids, \@sync_guids);
            $list_ref_to_fetch = \@sync_guids;
            LS_LogPrint sprintf "Tagged guids from camera\n%s\n", Dumper
\@tagged_guids;
            LS_LogPrint sprintf "Sync guids from data base\n%s\n", Dumper
\@sync_guids;
            print Dumper \@sync_guids;
        }
       my($guid_ref, $key);
        foreach $guid_ref (@$list_ref_to_fetch)
        {
            if (!&CamspoolGetPicRec($uichan, $info_ref, $guid_ref, $ticket))
                LS_LogPrint "Failed to get picture record for
$guid_ref->{id}\n";
                done = 1;
                last;
            }
            else
            {
                $picture_count++;
       }
```

```
# if we synced with the database and nothing
        # failed, then pull off ancillary files
        # of those pictures not needing data
        if (exists($info_ref->{url}) && (!$done) && ($#tagged_guids >
$#sync_guids))
        {
            if (!&CamspoolResolveAncFiles($uichan, $ticket, $info_ref,
\@tagged_guids, \@sync_guids))
                done = 1;
            }
        }
    }
    my $session_time = time - $session_start_time;
    my $report = sprintf "Transfered %d pictures %d files %d bytes in %d
seconds ",
                        $picture_count,
                        $info_ref->{session_count},
                        $info_ref->{byte_count},
                        $session_time;
    if (($info_ref->{session_count} > 0) && ($session_time > 0))
        $report .= sprintf "%d bytes/sec\n",
int($info_ref->{byte_count}/$session_time);
    else
    {
        $report .= "\n";
    LS_LogPrint $report;
}
#
#
  CamspoolGetPicRec
#
#
  This function gets a picture "record" from the camera and
  spools it to disk as specified in the $info_ref->{local_dir}.
  A picture recond consists of some number of "comparments"
#
  of image data, and a ancillary file.
#
  In order for the progress bar on the phone to behave properly,
#
  I need to tell the camera the start and end percents the
#
  compartment is of the whole picture.
sub CamspoolGetPicRec
    my($uichan, $info_ref, $guid_ref, $ticket) = @_;
    # start by accumulating the total bytes for all of the compartments
    # and create a list of just comparment tags in $guid_ref.
```

```
my $compartment_list_ref = $guid_ref->{part};
    my $compartment_ref;
    my $total_compartment_bytes = 0;
    foreach $compartment_ref (@$compartment_list_ref)
        $total_compartment_bytes += $compartment_ref->{tobyte} -
$compartment_ref->{frombyte};
    LS_LogPrint sprintf "%s has %d compartments for %d bytes\n",
                        $guid_ref->{id},
                        ($#$compartment_list_ref + 1),
$total_compartment_bytes;
    my $compartments_fetched = 0;
   my $percent_complete
   my $compartment_end_percent;
   my $compartment_percent;
   my $saved_filename;
   my $job_filename;
   my $compartment_bytes;
   my ($bytes_read, $bytes_2_read);
    foreach $compartment_ref (@$compartment_list_ref)
        $compartment_bytes = $compartment_ref->{tobyte} -
$compartment_ref->{frombyte};
        $compartment_percent =
int(($compartment_bytes/$total_compartment_bytes)*100);
        $compartment_end_percent = $percent_complete + $compartment_percent;
        LS_LogPrint sprintf "
                                 Fetching %s with %-6d bytes %2d%% - %2d%%\n",
                            "$guid_ref->{id}.pp$compartment_ref->{id}",
                            $compartment_bytes,
                            $percent_complete,
                            $compartment_end_percent;
        $saved_filename = &CamspoolComputeUniqueFileName($info_ref,
                                                          $guid_ref->{id},
sprintf(".pp%s",$compartment_ref->{id}));
        ($bytes_read, $bytes_2_read) = $uichan->GetPic($guid_ref->{id},
                                       $saved_filename,
                                       $compartment_ref->{id},
                                       startPercent => $percent_complete,
                                       endPercent
                                                    =>
$compartment_end_percent,);
        if (($bytes_read <= 0) || ($bytes_read != $bytes_2_read))</pre>
            LS_LogPrint "
                             failed to get part $compartment_ref->{id} for
$guid_ref->{id} $bytes_read $bytes_2_read\n";
```

```
last;
        }
        LS_LogPrint "
                         Successfully fetched
$guid_ref->{id}.pp$compartment_ref->{id}\n";
        # Write backend "job" file here.
        $job_filename = &CamspoolComputeUniqueFileName($info_ref,
$guid_ref->{id}, "");
        &CamspoolWriteTagFile($job_filename,
                              guid
                                            => $guid_ref->{id},
                                            => $compartment_ref->{id},
                              part
                              savedFilename => $saved_filename,
                              ticket
                                            => $ticket,
                                            => "image/x-lspp",);
                              type
        $compartments_fetched++;
        $info_ref->{session_count}++;
        $info_ref->{byte_count} += $compartment_bytes;
        # attempt to set state for compartment successfully sent
        if (!$uichan->SetPhotoState($guid_ref->{id}, "SENT",
$compartment_ref->{id}))
        {
            LS_LogPrint "
                             failed to set photo state to SENT
$compartment_ref->{id} for $guid_ref->{id}\n";
            last;
        $percent_complete += $compartment_percent;
    }
    # we will always have to grab the anc, so we don't return
    # successfully until we we've got it, wrote the local ticket and tag files
    # and finally tell the camera we are "DONE"
   my $rval = 0;
    if ($compartments_fetched == ($#$compartment_list_ref + 1))
        $rval = &CamspoolFetchAnc($uichan, $guid_ref->{id}, $ticket,
$info_ref);
    }
    return($rval);
}
  CamspoolFetchAnc
```

```
This function will fetch an ancillary file from the camera
  and store it locally and create the necessary job.
  This function will also delete the picture or set the
  state to "DONE" since the Anc file is the last thing
  we deal with for a picture.
sub CamspoolFetchAnc
   my ($uichan, $guid, $ticket, $info_ref) = @_;
    my $saved_filename = &CamspoolComputeUniqueFileName($info_ref, $guid,
".anc");
                     Fetching $guid.anc\n";
   LS_LogPrint "
   my $rval = 0;
   my ($bytes_read, $bytes_2_read) = $uichan->GetPic($guid,
                                                       $saved_filename,
                                                       "anc");
    if (($bytes_read > 0) && ($bytes_read == $bytes_2_read))
        my $job_filename = &CamspoolComputeUniqueFileName($info_ref, $guid,
"");
        &CamspoolWriteTagFile($job_filename,
                              guid
                                            => $guid,
                              savedFilename => $saved_filename,
                              ticket
                                            => $ticket,
                                            => "image/x-lsanc",);
                              type
        $info ref->{session count}++;
        $info_ref->{byte_count} += $bytes_read;
        if (exists($info_ref->{del_photo}))
            if (!$uichan->DeletePhoto($guid))
                LS_LogPrint "
                                failed to delete photo $guid\n";
            }
            else
                LS_LogPrint "
                                 Successfully fetched $guid.anc\n";
                rval = 1;
            }
        }
        else
            if (!$uichan->SetPhotoState($guid, "DONE", 0))
                LS_LogPrint " failed to set photo state to DONE for
$guid\n";
            }
            else
            {
               LS_LogPrint "
                                 Successfully fetched $guid.anc\n";
```

```
$rval = 1;
           }
       }
    }
    else
       LS_LogPrint "
                         failed to get anc for $guid\n";
   return($rval);
}
  This function will write a job file ending with ".tag".
  Since the camspool backend is periodically looking for
  files ending with ".tag" we write a ".tmp" first and
  then rename it when it has been completely written.
sub CamspoolWriteTagFile
   my($job_filename, %args) = @_;
    if (!open(FILE, ">$job_filename.tmp"))
        LS_LogPrint "Failed to write tmp file, $job_filename.tmp: $!\n";
        exit(1);
   my $key;
    foreach $key (keys %args)
       print FILE "$key $args{$key}\n";
    if (!close(FILE))
       LS_LogPrint "Failed to close tmp file, $job_filename.tmp: $!\n";
        exit(1);
    }
    if (!rename("$job_filename.tmp", "$job_filename.tag"))
       LS_LogPrint "Failed to rename $job_filename.tmp to $job_filename.tag:
$!\n";
        exit(1);
    }
}
#
  CamspoolResolveAncFiles
  This function will fetch any ancillary files that might need to be loaded.
  The idea is that users can "send" multiple emails of the picture or
  change "Meta" data anytime. The database sync, however, tells what
  data is already uploaded. So given the two references to guid lists.
  we will fetch ancillary data for any picture in the list fetched from
  from the camera that was not part of the list fetched from the server.
```

```
The function will return 1 only if all ancillary files are
   successfully fetched; 0 is returned otherwise.
sub CamspoolResolveAncFiles
    my ($uichan, $ticket, $info_ref, $full_guid_list_ref,
$synced_guid_list_ref) = @_;
    my %sync_guids;
    my $guid_ref;
    # make a hash whose keys list the guids of the already synced pictures
    foreach $guid_ref (@$synced_guid_list_ref)
        $sync_guids($guid_ref->{id}) = 1;
    }
    my @remaining_guids = ();
    # figure out which guids in the full list are not
    # in the synced list
    foreach $guid_ref (@$full_guid_list_ref)
        if (!exists($sync_guids($guid_ref->{id})))
            if (!&CamspoolFetchAnc($uichan, $guid_ref->{id}, $ticket,
$info_ref))
                return(0);
            }
        }
    }
    return(1);
}
# CamspoolComputeUniqueFileName
# The trick is that we need to create a unique filename for each file written
# by a deamon into its "local_dir". Since we might be waiting to time out on
# camera's connection, while user "retries" we cannot use just the guid.
# In addition we want the filenames to "sort" alphabetically and represent
# the linear time they came in.
# On any given machine, time() returns a monatonically increasing number, but
# many tcp connections can happen in a single second. Therefore the Listener
# increments a number for any connection accepted. Also a counter is kept
# for the number of files in a session. Lastly, there may be many dameons
# to the same directory; so we include the port number. We add the guid
# for good measure.
sub CamspoolComputeUniqueFileName
```

```
{
  my ($info_ref, $guid, $ext) = @_;
   return sprintf "%s/%08x_%04x_%08x_%08x_%s%s",
             $info_ref->{local_dir},
             time,
             $info_ref->{port},
             $info_ref->{session_id},
             $info_ref->{session_count},
             $guid,
             $ext;
}
# LS_Uichan.pm
#
####BSTDHDR####
####DESCRIPTIONBEGIN####
 AUTHOR(S):
            Matthew H. Gerlach
             A Lightsurf Uichan client object
 PURPOSE:
 DESCRIPTION:
    This module implements an object orieted interfact to Uichan
#
    client code.
#
####DESCRIPTIONEND####
####COPYRIGHTBEGIN####
#
####ESTDHDR####
package LS_Uichan;
use IO::Select;
use XML::Simple;
use POSIX;
use MD5;
use Data::Dumper;
my $CamXMLVer = "<Ver>10</Ver>";
my $InterReadTimeout = 120;
                         # a two minute timeout for between reads
```

```
my $WorstCaseByteTransferRate = 100; # figure worst case transfer 100bytes/sec
  This is the constructor for a uichan object.
  It is expecting as input a IO::Handle that is usually
   a connected TCP socket. Communication between this uichan client
  and a "camera" requires non blocking communication to support
   timing out on responses. In order to save a system call to flush
   outgoing data on the socket, we set the socket to autoflush. This
  is fine because we buffer messages in application memory before
  writing them.
sub new
    my(\$type, \$sock) = @_;
    my $uichan = { "sock" => $sock, };
    fcntl($sock, F_SETFL(), O_NONBLOCK());
    autoflush $sock 1;
    return bless $uichan, $type;
}
  AuthCamera
  This method attempts to authenticate a camera.
  This operation requires performing a "WriteRegistry"
  uichan command to set the challenge and a "ReadRegistry"
  operation to fetch the MD5'd output. If the registry read
  returns the expected data based on the challenge and the
  presumed shared secret key, we consider the camera authenticated.
sub AuthCamera
    my $this = shift;
   my (RegistryHash) = ();
    my ($challeng, $i);
    my $mysecret = "gerry";
    # Make a random challeng
    for (\$i = 0; \$i < 8; \$i++)
    {
        $challeng .= sprintf "%02x", int(rand(256));
    $RegistryHash{root}
                              = "2";
                              = "";
    $RegistryHash{subkey}
    $RegistryHash{type}
                              = "UTF-8";
    $RegistryHash{volatile}
                              = "true";
                              = "W";
    $RegistryHash{name}
    $RegistryHash{value}
                              = $challeng;
```

```
# Send challeng as a Write Registry operation
    if (!$this->WriteRegistry(\%RegistryHash))
        main::LS_LogPrint "failed to write registry\n";
        return(0);
    }
    $RegistryHash{name}
                              = "U";
    # To get response to challenge involves a registry read
   my $challeng_resp = $this->ReadRegistry(\%RegistryHash);
    if (!defined($challeng_resp))
        main::LS_LogPrint "failed to read registry\n";
        return(0);
    }
   printf "challeng %s challeng_resp %s\n", $challeng, $challeng_resp;
   my \$md5 = new MD5;
    $md5->add($challeng, $mysecret);
   my $digest = $md5->digest();
    # The challenge response number comes over the wire(less)
    # as hex encoded ascii so we we create such a string for
    # comparison.
   my ($hex_digest, $byte, @bytes);
   @bytes = unpack ("C*", $digest);
    foreach $byte (@bytes)
        $hex_digest .= sprintf("%02X", $byte);
    }
    if ($hex_digest eq $challeng_resp)
       return(1);
    }
   else
    {
       return(0);
    }
}
# Fetching the ticket involves a single registry read.
sub GetTicket
   my(\$this) = @\_;
```

```
my (RegistryHash) = ();
                              = "2";
    $RegistryHash{root}
                              = "";
    $RegistryHash{subkey}
                              = "UTF-8";
    $RegistryHash{type}
                              = "true";
    $RegistryHash{volatile}
    $RegistryHash{name}
                              = "F";
   return $this->ReadRegistry(\%RegistryHash) ;
}
sub GetGuids
{
   my($this, $guid_type, $list_ref) = @_;
   my $fdir = $this->GetFDir("/photo");
   if (!defined($fdir))
       main::LS_LogPrint "GetTaggedGuids: FDir failed\n";
       return 0;
   }
   my $filetag = $fdir->{file};
   print Dumper $filetag;
   # start by putting all filenames in @guids
   my @guids = keys %$filetag;
   # now look for any files ending in .tag or .snt, since
   # a .snt isn't really "done".
   if ($guid_type eq "tagged")
       @guids = grep {s/\.tag$|\.snt$//} @guids;
   elsif ($guid_type eq "all")
       @guids = grep {s/\.tag$|\.snt$|\.loc$|\.don$//} @guids;
   }
   else
       die "Invalid guid_type passed to GetGuids: $guid_type\n";
   print "GetTaggedGuids $#guids\n";
   my($guid, $file_name, $ext, $guid_ref, $compartment_array_ref);
   foreach $guid (sort @guids)
       print "
                   $quid\n";
       $compartment_array_ref = [];
       $guid_ref = { "id" => $guid };
```

```
DOTEDINE DIAMET
```

```
$guid_ref->{part} = $compartment_array_ref;
        foreach $ext (".pp1", ".pp2", ".pp3")
            $file_name = "$guid$ext";
            if (exists($filetag->{$file_name}))
                if ($filetag->{$file_name}{fsize} > 0)
                    $compartment_ref = {
                                "id" => substr($ext, -1, 1),
                                "frombyte" => 0,
                                          => $filetag->{$file_name}{fsize}
                    push @$compartment_array_ref, $compartment_ref;
                }
                else
                {
                    main::LS_LogPrint "WARNING: zero length compartment
$file_name\n";
            }
        }
        push @$list_ref, $guid_ref;
    return 1;
sub GetFDir
    my(\$this, \$dir) = @\_;
    my $req = $CamXMLVer .
              "\n<CamFDir><dir>$dir</dir></CamFDir>\n";
    $this->{sock}->print($req);
    return $this->GetXmlResponse("</CamFDirR>");
}
  This function handles the response from a uichan client request
  that results in a file transfer of data. Basically, the data
  is surrounded by the XML response. The last tag before the
  the data is <size>. The data begins immediately afer the
  </size>. After the data comes the </bin>, and then the actual
  response end tag.
sub GetFileResponse
   my($this, $local_filename, $reply_end_tag) = @_;
   my $resp = $this->Expect($InterReadTimeout, $InterReadTimeout, "<\/size>",
$reply_end_tag);
```

```
if (!defined($resp))
        main::LS_LogPrint "GetFileResponse: failed to get file size info\n";
        close(FILE);
        unlink($local_filename);
        return(-1, -1);
    }
    if ($resp =~ /$reply_end_tag$/)
        main::LS_LogPrint "GetFileResponse: bad response $resp\n";
        close(FILE);
        unlink($local_filename);
        return(-1, -1);
    }
    # now we try to pull out just the decimal representation of the number of
bytes
    # in the file
    $resp =~ s/.*<size>//; # strip out everything in front of number of bytes;
    $resp =~ s/<\/size>//; # strip out everything after the number of bytes;
    my $bytes_2_read = $resp;
    my ($bytes_read, $buf);
    $bytes_read = $this->ReadBytes(\$buf, $bytes_2_read,
                                    ($bytes_2_read/$WorstCaseByteTransferRate),
$InterReadTimeout);
    if ($bytes_read != $bytes_2_read)
        main::LS_LogPrint sprintf "GetFileResponse: got wrong number of bytes:
%d != %d\n",
                                   $bytes_read, $bytes_2_read;
        close(FILE);
        unlink($local_filename);
        return(0, $bytes_2_read);
    }
    if (!open(FILE, ">$local_filename"))
        main::LS_LogPrint "GetFileResponse: failed to open local file,
$local_filename: $!\n";
       return(0, $bytes_2_read);
    }
    binmode(FILE);
    my $bytes_written = syswrite(FILE, $buf, $bytes_read);
    if ($bytes_written < $bytes_read)</pre>
        main::LS_LogPrint "GetFileResponse: failed write data all data
$bytes_written < $bytes_read: $!\n";</pre>
        close(FILE);
        unlink($local_filename);
```

```
return(0, $bytes_2_read);
    }
    if (!close FILE)
        main::LS_LogPrint "GetFileResponse: failed to close file,
$local_filename: $!\n";
        return(-1, -1);
    $resp = $this->Expect($InterReadTimeout, $InterReadTimeout,
$reply_end_tag);
    if (!defined($resp))
        main::LS_LogPrint "GetFileResponse: failed to get ending xml\n";
        return(0, $bytes_2_read);
    }
    return($bytes_written, $bytes_2_read);
}
sub GetFile
    my($this, $remote_filename, $local_filename) = @_;
    my $req =
"$CamXMLVer\n<CamGetFile>\n<name>$remote_filename</name></CamGetFile>\n";
    $this->{sock}->print($req);
    return ($this->GetFileResponse($local_filename, "</CamGetFileR>"));
}
sub TakePic
    my(\$this) = @\_;
    my $req = "$CamXMLVer\n" .
              "<CamTakePicture>\n" .
              "</CamTakePicture>\n";
    $this->{sock}->print($req);
    my $xml = $this->GetXmlResponse("</CamTakePictureR>");
    if (defined($xml))
        return(1);
    }
    else
    {
        return(0);
}
sub HangupServer
```

```
my(\$this) = @_;
                my $req = "$CamXMLVer\n" .
                                                         "<CamHangupServer>\n" .
                                                         "</CamHangupServer>\n";
                $this->{sock}->print($req);
                my $xml = $this->GetXmlResponse("</CamHangupServerR>");
                if (defined($xml))
                               return(1);
                }
                else
                {
                               return(0);
}
sub CallServer
               my(\$this) = @_;
               my \ preq = \ pred 
                                                        "<CamCallServer>\n"
                                                        "</CamCallServer>\n";
                $this->{sock}->print($req);
               my $xml = $this->GetXmlResponse("</CamCallServerR>");
                if (defined($xml))
                               return(1);
                }
                else
                               return(0);
}
sub SetSoundState
               my(\$this, \$state) = @\_;
               my $req = "$CamXMLVer<CamSetSoundState>$state</CamSetSoundState>";
               $this->{sock}->print($req);
               my $xml = $this->GetXmlResponse("</CamSetSoundStateR>");
               if (defined($xml))
                               return(1);
                else
                {
                               return(0);
```

```
}
}
sub GetPic
    my($this, $guid, $local_filename, $type, %args) = @_;
#
   main::LS_LogPrint "GetPic($guid, $local_filename)\n";
   my $key;
   my $req = "$CamXMLVer\n" .
              "<CamGetPicture>\n" .
                  "<name>$guid</name>" .
                  "<type>$type</type>";
    if (defined($args{width}))
                  "<width>$args{width}</width>";
       $req .=
    }
    else
    {
       $req .=
                  "<width></width>";
    if (defined($args{height}))
                  "<height>$args{height}</height>";
       $req .=
    }
    else
                  "<height></height>";
       $req .=
    if (defined($args{depth}))
                  "<depth>$args{depth}</depth>";
       $req .=
    else
    {
       $req .=
                  "<depth></depth>";
    if (defined($args{color}))
       $req .=
                  "<color>$args{color}</color>";
    }
    else
    {
                  "<color></color>";
       $req .=
    if (defined($args{startPercent}))
                  "<startPercent>$args{startPercent}</startPercent>";
       $req .=
    }
```

```
if (defined($args{endPercent}))
                  "<endPercent>$args{endPercent}</endPercent>";
       $req .=
    }
        $req .= "</CamGetPicture>\n";
    $this->{sock}->print($req);
    return ($this->GetFileResponse($local_filename,"<\/CamGetPictureR>"));
}
sub WriteRegistry
   my($this, @reg_hashes) = @_;
   my $req = "$CamXMLVer\n<CamWriteRegistryValue>\n";
   my $reg_hash;
    foreach $reg_hash (@reg_hashes)
        $req .= "<registry>\n" .
                "<name>$reg_hash->{name}</name>\n" .
                "<registryType>$reg_hash->{type}</registryType>\n" .
                "<root>$reg_hash->{root}</root>\n" .
                "<subkey>$reg_hash->{subkey}</subkey>\n" .
                "<value>$reg_hash->{value}</value>\n" .
                "<volatile>$reg_hash->{volatile}</volatile>\n" .
                "</registry>\n";
    }
    $req .= "</CamWriteRegistryValue>\n";
    $this->{sock}->print($req);
   my $xml = $this->GetXmlResponse("</CamWriteRegistryValueR>");
    if (defined($xml))
        return(1);
    }
    else
    {
        return(0);
}
sub ReadRegistry
   my($this, $reg_hash) = @_;
   my $req = "$CamXMLVer\n<CamReadRegistryValue>\n";
    r = "< registry> n".
                "<name>$reg_hash->{name}</name>\n" .
```

```
"<registryType>$reg_hash->{type}</registryType>\n" .
                      "<root>$reg_hash->{root}</root>\n" .
                      "<subkey>$reg_hash->{subkey}</subkey>\n" .
                      "<volatile>$reg_hash->{volatile}</volatile>\n" .
                  "</registry>\n";
         $req .= "</CamReadRegistryValue>\n";
         $this->{sock}->print($req);
         my $xml = $this->GetXmlResponse("</CamReadRegistryValueR>");
         if (defined($xml))
         {
             #print Dumper($xml->{registry});
             return($xml->{registry}{value});
         }
         else
         {
             return (undef);
     }
     sub SetPhotoState
         my( $this, $guid, $state, $stateDetailed ) = @_;
₫.
         "<CamSetPhotoState>\n" .
                       "<name>$guid</name>\n" .
                       "<stateType>1</stateType>\n" .
                        "<photoState>$state</photoState>\n" .
                        "<photoStateDetail>$stateDetailed</photoStateDetail>\n" .
                     "</CamSetPhotoState>\n";
         $this->{sock}->print($req);
         my $xml = $this->GetXmlResponse("</CamSetPhotoStateR>");
         if (defined($xml))
         {
             #print Dumper($xml->{registry});
             return(1);
         }
         else
         {
             return(0);
         }
     }
     sub DeletePhoto
         my ($this, $guid) = @_;
         my $req = "$CamXMLVer<CamPDel><name>$guid</name></CamPDel>\n";
```

```
$this->{sock}->print($req);
    my $xml = $this->GetXmlResponse("</CamPDelR>");
    if (defined($xml))
        #print Dumper($xml->{registry});
        return(1);
    }
    else
    {
        réturn(0);
    }
}
# ReadBytes
# This is a bit of a hairy method that perfoms the actual reading of
# bytes off of the wire. This function gets passed two time outs.
# One time out for the over all number of bytes to be read, and another
# "inter read" timeout. By having two timeouts this function can be used
# to effeciently read large buffers, but timeout appripriately if line
# appears dead because no bytes are trickling in.
# This function makes the assumption that the IO:: Handle has be set
# to non-blocking by the constructor. In addition this function uses
# the "read" method on the IO::Handle instead of the "sysread" method.
# By using "read", we are taking advantage of perl's buffered io streams.
# Doing so dramatically limits the number of times this application traps
# to the Unix Kernel. As it turns out due to Uichan's message usage
# of the IO stream, we essentially have only two system calls for
# each message, the select checking for available bytes, and the buffered
# "read" which grabs whatever bytes are availble from the kernel,
# but delivers what we ask for.
sub ReadBytes
    my($this, $buf_ref, $bytes_to_read, $total_timeout, $inter_read_timeout) =
@_;
   my($sock, $rval, $buf, $time_left, $timeout, @ready);
    $sock = $this->{sock};
   my $bytes_read = 0;
   my $start_time = time;
   while ($bytes_read < $bytes_to_read)</pre>
        $rval = $sock->read($$buf_ref,
                             ($bytes_to_read - $bytes_read), $bytes_read);
        if (!defined($rval))
            if (\$! == EAGAIN())
                $time_left = $total_timeout - (time - $start_time);
                if ($time_left <= 0)</pre>
```

```
{
                    main::LS_LogPrint "ReadBytes: Total timeout\n";
                     last;
                }
                my $selObj = IO::Select->new();
                $selObj->add($sock);
                if ($time_left < $inter_read_timeout)</pre>
                     @ready = $selObj->can_read($time_left);
                }
                else
                {
                     @ready = $selObj->can_read($inter_read_timeout);
                if (\$\#ready < 0)
                    main::LS_LogPrint "ReadBytes: select timed out\n";
                }
            }
            else
                main::LS_LogPrint sprintf "ReadBytes bad socket read: %d:
$!\n", $!;
                last;
            }
        elsif ($rval > 0)
            $bytes_read += $rval;
        elsif ($rval == 0)
            main::LS_LogPrint "socket closed\n";
            last;
        }
        else
            main::LS_LogPrint "weird socket rval $rval\n";
            last;
        }
    }
    return($bytes_read);
}
sub Empty
   my(\$this) = @_;
   my $rval;
   my $buf;
   my $sock = $this->{sock};
    while (1)
```

```
{
        $rval = $sock->read($buf, 1024);
        last if ((!defined($rval)) || ($rval <= 0));</pre>
}
# Expect
# This method is based on the Tcl extension, "Expect" by
# Don Libes. The idea is that this function reads the stream
# looking for the "Expected" patterns to match the end of the
# stream. If one of the "Expected" matches occurs, the entire
# buffer is return. undef is returned on timeout.
sub Expect
    my($this, $total_timeout, $inter_read_time, @matches) = @_;
    my($buf, $byte, $time_left, $match);
    my $start_time = time;
    while (1)
        $time_left = $total_timeout - (time - $start_time);
        if ($time_left <= 0)</pre>
            main::LS_LogPrint "Expect: ran out of time\n";
            return(undef);
        if ($this->ReadBytes(\$byte, 1, $time_left, $inter_read_time) != 1)
            main::LS_LogPrint "Expect: read timed out\n";
            return(undef);
        $buf .= $byte;
        foreach $match (@matches)
            if (\$buf = - /\$match\$/)
                return($buf);
            }
        }
    }
}
# GetXmlResponse
# This routine tries to fetch an Uichan Xml Response
# from the other end. If successful, this function will
```

```
# return a hash produced by XML::Simple of the XmlDocument.
sub GetXmlResponse
    my ($this, $docEndTag) = @_;
    my $resp = "";;
    $resp = $this->Expect($InterReadTimeout, $InterReadTimeout, $docEndTag);
   print "GetXmlReponse: response\n$resp\n--\n";
    if (!defined($resp))
        main::LS_LogPrint "GetXmlResponse: Expect failed\n";
        return(undef);
    }
    if (!($resp =~ s/$CamXMLVer//))
        main::LS_LogPrint "GetXmlResponse: failed to see xml version
header: \n$resp\n";
        return(undef);
    my $xml = XMLin($resp);
    if (!defined($xml->{status}))
        main::LS_LogPrint "GetXmlResonse: no status in resp\n";
        return(undef);
    elsif ($xml->{status} ne "0")
        main::LS_LogPrint "GetXmlResonse: bad status in response:
$xml->{status}\n";
       return(undef);
    return $xml;
1;
___END___
=head1 NAME
Uichan - an object that implements Uichan Client functionality
=head1 SYNOPSIS
   use LS_Uichan;
   my $uichan = new Uichan($io_handle); # $io_handle is an open/connected
IO::Handle,
                                          # usually IO::Socket::INET
```

```
if (!$uichan->AuthCamera())
        die "Could not Auth Camera\n";
    print "Successfully Authenticated Camera\n";
    my $ticket = $uichan->GetTicket();
    if (!defined($ticket))
        die "Could not get Ticket\n";
    }
    print "ticket = $ticket\n";
   my $fdir = $uichan->GetFDir("/photo");
    if (!defined($fdir))
        die "Could not read dir /photo\n";
    }
(!$uichan->GetFile("/photo/ls_00200020_00000016_00780005apd_00000005.ppf",
                           "./ls_00200020_00000016_00780005apd_00000005.ppf"))
    {
        die "failed to get file\n";
    }
   print "successfully got file\n";
=head1 DESCRIPTION
This module implements an object oriented interface to client functionality
of a Lightsurf Uichan client.
=head1 CONSTRUCTOR
=over 4
=item new ( io_handle )
Creates an C<LS_Uichan> object. The constructor takes one option,
a reference to an opened IO::Handle. The constructor will the handle to
non-blocking mode to allow timeing out on responses.
At the moment only an IO::Socket::INET has actually been used with this
object.
=back
=head2 METHODS
=item AuthCamera()
```

Attempts to authenticate the camera. Returns 1 on success, 0 otherwise.

=item GetTicket()

Returns a scalar representing the ticket number, undef on failure.

=item GetGuids(guid_type, list_ref)

This function attempts asks the uichan server for a list of guids. The guid_type should be "tagged" or "all" for the guids that have been tagged for tranmission or all guids, respectively. If the request is successful 1 is returned, 0 otherwise. The actual data from the response gets shifted into the passed reference to a list. The elements shifted in are hash references which have two keys: id and part. The value of id is the guid of the photo, and the key, part, is a reference to a list of hashes describing compartments. Each compartment hash has three keys: id, frombyte and tobyte. The id is the compartment id (e.g. 1, 2, 3), and the frombyte will always be 0, and the tobyte is the length of the compartment. The decision for the wierd structure is that it matches the structure of LS_UploadClient::PerformSyncRequest().

=item GetFDir(remote_dir)

This function requests a listing of the passed in directory. If the request fails, undef is returned. If successful, the parsed xml response is returned.

=item GetFile(remote_filename, local_filename)

This function attempts to fetch the remote_filename and write to the local_filename. Returns array (\$bytes_written, \$total_in_file). When completely successful \$bytes_written will be equal to \$total_in_file, and both will be greater than failure. When a catastrophic failure occurs, \$bytes_written will be -1. If a subset of the file was fetched, \$bytes_written will be greater than 0 and less than \$total_in_file.

=item GetPic(\$guid, \$local_filename, \$type, %args)

This function attempts to fetch the picture, guid, and write it to local_filename. \$type should be either the comparment number (e.g. 1, 2, 3 ...),
"full", "anc", "alien_preview", "generic", or "png_preview".

%args is a hash of openional named arguments. The supported named arguments are width, height, depth, color, startPercent, and endPercent.

This method returns an array as described for the GetFile() method.

=item SetPhotoState(\$guid, \$state, \$stateDetailed)

This method attempts to set the state and detailed stated of the given guid. 1 is returned on success, 0 othersize.

=item DeletePhotot(\$guid)

This method is delete the requested guid. 1 is returned on success, 0 otherwise.

=item TakePic()

This function will request the camera to take a picture. 1 is returned if the request was successful, 0 otherwise. The picture taken will not actually show up in the filesystem until some time after the response.

=item SetSoundState(state)

This function will set of sound generation. State is "1" to enable sounds, and state is 0 to disable sounds.

=item CallServer

This function will request the camera to make a connection to a server. It returns 1 if the command was accepted, 0 otherwise. A successful return does not imply a successful connection to the server, just that the camera will try. When the camera successfully connects, an appropriate event will be sent on the event channnel. Subsequent CallServer commands should not be sent unless a "Server Done" event has been received.

=item HangupServer

This function will ask the camera to hangup its connection to a server. 1 is returned if the command was accepted, 0 otherwise. The actual connection should not be considered down until a "Server Done" event arrives on the event channel

=item Empty()

This function "empties" any data in the receive buffer of the socket and throws the

data away. It is usually a good idea to call this function to promote a "clean"

closing of the socket.

=back

=head1 SEE ALSO

L<Socket>, L<IO::Socket>

=head1 AUTHOR

Matthew H. Gerlach mgerlach@lightsurf.com

=head1 COPYRIGHT

####COPYRIGHTBEGIN####

(c) Copyright 1999, 2000 Lightsurf Technologies, Inc. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED.

=cut

```
#LS_UploadClient.pm
####BSTDHDR####
####DESCRIPTIONBEGIN####
 AUTHOR(S):
 PURPOSE:
 DESCRIPTION:
####DESCRIPTIONEND####
####COPYRIGHTBEGIN####
 (c) Copyright 1999, 2000 Lightsurf Technologies, Inc. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED.
####COPYRIGHTEND####
####ESTDHDR####
package LS_UploadClient;
use strict;
#use LWP::Debug qw(+);
use LWP::UserAgent;
use XML::Simple;
use Data::Dumper;
use LS_UnixDaemonUtils;
sub new
  my ($type, $url_start, $ticket, %args) = @_;
  my $upload_client =
    url_start => $url_start,
    ticket
         => $ticket,
  };
  if (defined($args{login}))
    $upload_client->{login} = $args{login};
```

```
if (defined($args{passwd}))
        $upload_client->{passwd} = $args{passwd};
    }
    if (defined($args{imsi}))
        $upload_client->{imsi} = $args{imsi};
    }
   else
    {
        $upload_client->{imsi} = "123";
   •}
   if (defined($args{imei}))
        $upload_client->{imei} = $args{imei};
    }
   else
    {
        $upload_client->{imei} = "123";
   }
   if (defined($args{pstn}))
        $upload_client->{pstn} = $args{pstn};
   }
   else
        $upload_client->{pstn} = "123";
   my(\$get\_url) =
        $upload_client->{url_start} .
        "/authenticate?handler=device&devicelogin=$upload_client->{ticket}" .
        "&camera_id=123&imsi=$upload_client->{imsi}" .
        "&imei=$upload_client->{imei}&pstn=$upload_client->{pstn}" .
        "&resource=/asst/resource_index.jsp";
   my $get_agent = new LWP::UserAgent;
   my $get_req = new HTTP::Request('GET', $get_url);
   if (defined($upload_client->{login}) && defined($upload_client->{passwd}))
        $get_req->authorization_basic($upload_client->{login},
$upload_client->{passwd});
   my $res = $get_agent->request($get_req);
   if (!$res->is_success)
   {
       LS_LogPrint "failed to get session id\n";
       LS_LogPrint Dumper($res);
       return(undef);
   }
```

```
my $hdrs = $res->headers;
    my ($session_id) = ($hdrs->as_string(" ") =~ /JSESSIONID=(.*?);/);
    my ($machine_id) = ($hdrs->as_string(" ") =~ /machineid=(.*?);/);
    # FIXME
    # I should check for session_id and machine_id
    $upload_client->{session_id} = $session_id;
    $upload_client->{machine_id} = $machine_id;
    return bless $upload_client, $type;
}
sub PerformSyncRequest
    my ($this, $in_list_ref, $out_list_ref) = @_;
   my $post_url = "$this->{url_start}/asst/sync_asst.jsp";
    my $post_agent = new LWP::UserAgent;
   my $post_req = new HTTP::Request('POST', $post_url);
    if (defined($this->{login}) && defined($this->{passwd}))
        $post_req->authorization_basic($this->{login}, $this->{passwd});
    }
    $post_req->header("Cookie" => "JSESSIONID=$this->{session_id}");
    $post_req->push_header(Cookie => "machineid=$this->{machine_id}");
   my ($part_info, $i);
   my $xml_req = "<?xml version=\"1.0\" ?>\n<photos>\n";
     my ($guid_ref, $compartment_array_ref, $compartment_ref);
    foreach $guid_ref (@$in_list_ref)
        $part_info = "";
        $compartment_array_ref = $guid_ref->{part};
        foreach $compartment_ref (@$compartment_array_ref)
            $part_info .= sprintf "
                                       <part
id=\"%d\"><offset>0</offset><length>%d</length></part>\n",
                                      $compartment_ref->{id},
$compartment_ref->{tobyte};
        if (length($part_info) > 0)
            $xml_req .= "<photo id=\"$guid_ref->{id}\">\n" . $part_info .
"</photo>\n";
    }
    \mbox{sml\_req .= "</photos>\n";}
```

```
$post_req->content($xml_req);
    my $res = $post_agent->request($post_req);
    if (!$res->is_success)
        LS_LogPrint "PerformSyncRequest post failed\n";
        LS_LogPrint Dumper($res);
        return(0);
    }
    LS_LogPrint "PerformSyncRequest post succeeded\n";
    LS_LogPrint Dumper($res);
    LS_LogPrint sprintf "Content = %s\n", $res->content;
#
    my $xml_resp = XMLin($res->content, keyattr => 'sendphoto',
                                        forcearray => ['sendphoto', 'part']);
    my $photo_list_ref = $xml_resp->{sendphoto};
    if (defined($photo_list_ref))
        @$out_list_ref = @$photo_list_ref;
    }
    else
    {
        @$out_list_ref = ();
#
    LS_LogPrint Dumper($xml_resp);
    return(1);
}
sub UploadImageCompartment
    my ($this, $guid, $type, $picture_file_name, $part, $offset, $length) =
@_;
    if (!open(PICFILE, $picture_file_name))
        LS_LogPrint "failed to open picture file, $picture_file_name: $!\n";
        return undef;
    binmode(PICFILE);
    my @file_stat = stat(PICFILE);
                 = $file_stat[7];
    my $len
    my $image_data;
    sysread(PICFILE, $image_data, $len);
    close(PICFILE);
   my $post_url = "$this->{url_start}/asst/upload_asst.jsp";
   my $post_agent = new LWP::UserAgent;
   my $post_req
                 = new HTTP::Request('POST', $post_url);
    if (defined($this->{login}) && defined($this->{passwd}))
    {
        $post_req->authorization_basic($this->{login}, $this->{passwd});
    }
```

```
my $uniq_id = "529021". time;
my $boundary = "-----$uniq_id";
$post_req->header("Cookie" => "JSESSIONID=$this->{session_id}");
$post_req->push_header(Cookie => "machineid=$this->{machine_id}");
$post_req->content_type("multipart/form-data; " .
                  "boundary=$boundary\r\n");
$boundary = "--$boundary";
## Build the data sent before the image...
my($before, $end);
$before = "$boundary\r\n";
$before .= "Content-Disposition: form-data; name=\"Image1\"; filename=\"";
$before .= "untitled" . "\"\r\n";
$before .= "Content-Type: $type\r\n";
$before .= "\n";
eq = "$boundary\r\n";
$end .= "Content-Disposition: form-data; name=\"Image1guid\"";
end = "\r\n";
end .= "\r\n";
$end .= "$guid";
$end .= "\r\n$boundary\r\n";
$end .= "Content-Disposition: form-data; name=\"Image1partid\"";
end = "\r\n";
end = "\r\n";
$end .= "$part";
$end .= "\r\n$boundary\r\n";
$end .= "Content-Disposition: form-data; name=\"Image1offset\"";
end = "\r\n";
end = "\r\n";
$end .= "0";
$end .= "\r\n$boundary\r\n";
$end .= "Content-Disposition: form-data; name=\"Imagellength\"";
end .= "\r\n";
end .= "\r\n";
$end .= "$len";
$end .= "\r\n$boundary--\r\n";
# last boundary needs ending --
 my $content = $before.$image_data."\r\n".$end;
$post_req->content( $content);
LS_LogPrint "posting $guid part $part\n";
my $res = $post_agent->request($post_req);
if (!$res->is_success)
   LS_LogPrint "HTTP upload post failed for $guid\n";
   LS_LogPrint sprintf "%s\n", $res->content;
```

```
return(0);
   }
   my $xml_ref = XMLin($res->content);
   LS_LogPrint sprintf "xml response\n%s\n", Dumper $xml_ref;
   if (defined($xml_ref->{photo}) && defined($xml_ref->{photo}->{id}))
        if (defined($xml_ref->{partalreadyreceived}))
        {
            LS_LogPrint "post succeeded for $guid part $part id
$xml_ref->{photo}->{id} already in db\n";
       else
            LS_LogPrint "post succeeded for $guid part $part id
\mbox{syml_ref->{photo}->{id}\n"};
       return($xml_ref->{photo}->{id});
   }
   elsif (defined($xml_ref->{error}))
       LS_LogPrint "unrecoverable error from server: $xml_ref->{error}\n";
       return(0);
    # If we fall through here, there was some error in the response.
   LS_LogPrint "failed response to upload post for $guid part $part\n";
   LS_LogPrint sprintf "%s\n", $res->content;
   return(0);
}
sub SetMetaData
   my ($this, $idtype, $id, %args) = @_;
   my($get_url) = "$this->{url_start}/asst/update_photo_asst.jsp?";
   if ($idtype eq "guid")
    {
        $get_url .= "guid=$id&";
   elsif ($idtype eq "elementID")
        $get_url .= "elementID=$id&";
   }
   else
    {
       LS_LogPrint "SetComments got a bad 'type' parameter: $args{type}\n";
        exit(1);
    }
   if (defined($args{title}))
        $get_url .= "&name=$args{title}";
    }
```

```
if (defined($args{comments}))
        $get_url .= "&description=$args{comments}";
    }
    if (defined($args{location}))
        $get_url .= "&location=$args{location}";
   LS_LogPrint "SetComments url $get_url\n";
   my $get_agent = new LWP::UserAgent;
                = new HTTP::Request('GET', $get_url);
   my $get_req
    if (defined($this->{login}) && defined($this->{passwd}))
        $get_req->authorization_basic($this->{login}, $this->{passwd});
    }
    $get_req->header("Cookie" => "JSESSIONID=$this->{session_id}");
    $get_req->push_header(Cookie => "machineid=$this->{machine_id}");
   my $res = $get_agent->request($get_req);
    if (!$res->is_success)
       LS_LogPrint "HTTP request failed to set comments for $idtype $id\n";
       LS_LogPrint Dumper($res);
       return(0);
    }
    elsif ( $res->content !~ /<success\/>/)
       LS_LogPrint "XML response failed to set comments for $idtype $id\n";
       LS_LogPrint Dumper($res);
       return(0);
    }
   else
    {
       LS LogPrint "Sucessfully set comments for $idtype $id\n";
       return(1);
    }
}
sub ShipEmailAddrs
   my ($this, $idtype, $id, $email_list_ref) = @_;
   my($get_url) = "$this->{url_start}/asst/send_greeting.jsp?";
    if ($idtype eq "guid")
        $get_url .= "guid=$id&";
   elsif ($idtype eq "elementID")
        $get_url .= "elementID=$id&";
    }
```

```
else
        LS_LogPrint "ShipEmailAddrs bad idtype $idtype\n";
        exit(1);
    $get_url .= "toAddress=$email_list_ref->[0]";
   my($i);
    for ($i = 1; $i <= $#$email_list_ref; $i++)
        $get_url = $get_url . ",$email_list_ref->[$i]"
    }
   LS_LogPrint "Email list url:\n
                                      $get_url\n";
   my $get_agent = new LWP::UserAgent;
                = new HTTP::Request('GET', $get_url);
   my $get_req
    if (defined($this->{login}) && defined($this->{passwd}))
        $get_req->authorization_basic($this->{login}, $this->{passwd});
    }
    $get_req->header("Cookie" => "JSESSIONID=$this->{session_id}");
    $get_req->push_header(Cookie => "machineid=$this->{machine_id}");
   my $res = $get_agent->request($get_req);
   if (!$res->is_success)
        LS_LogPrint "HTTP request failed for email post of $idtype $id\n";
        LS_LogPrint Dumper($res);
        return(0);
   elsif ($res->content =~ /<success\/>/)
        LS_LogPrint "Sucessfully sent shipped email addrs for $idtype $id\n";
        return 1;
    }
   else
        LS_LogPrint "Unknown XML response\n" . $res->content . "\n";
        return 0;
}
sub GetEmailUrl
   my ($this, $idtype, $id, $email_list_ref) = @_;
   my($get_url) = "$this->{url_start}/asst/get_greeting.jsp?";
   if ($idtype eq "guid")
        $get_url .= "guid=$id&";
   elsif ($idtype eq "elementID")
```

```
{
        $get_url .= "elementID=$id&";
    else
    {
        LS_LogPrint "GetEmailUrl bad idtype $idtype\n";
        exit(1);
    }
    $get_url .= "toAddress=$email_list_ref->[0]";
    my($i);
    for ($i = 1; $i <= $#$email_list_ref; $i++)</pre>
        $get_url = $get_url . ",$email_list_ref->[$i]"
    LS_LogPrint "Email list url:\n
                                       $get_url\n";
    my $get_agent = new LWP::UserAgent;
                 = new HTTP::Request('GET', $get_url);
    my $get_req
    if (defined($this->{login}) && defined($this->{passwd}))
        $get_req->authorization_basic($this->{login}, $this->{passwd});
    $get_req->header("Cookie" => "JSESSIONID=$this->{session_id}");
    $get_req->push_header(Cookie => "machineid=$this->{machine_id}");
    my $res = $get_agent->request($get_req);
    if (!$res->is_success)
        LS_LogPrint "HTTP request failed for /asst/get_greeting.jsp post of
$idtype $id\n";
        LS_LogPrint Dumper($res);
        return(undef);
    }
   my $xml_ref = XMLin($res->content);
    if (!exists($xml_ref->{shareurl}))
        LS_LogPrint "GetEmailUrl got bad XML response\n$res->content\n";
        return(undef);
   return($xml_ref->{shareurl});
}
1;
__END__
=head1 NAME
```

LS_UploadClient - an object for uploading pictures to the LightSurf Server.

=head1 SYNOPSIS

use LS_UploadClient;

\$upload_client = new LS_UploadClient("http://www.photosurf.com",
\$device_login);

\$upload_client->UploadImageCompartment(\$guid, \$filename, \$part, \$offset, \$length);

\$upload_client->SetComments(\$guid, "My Title", "My Location", "Some
Comments");

\$upload_client->ShipEmailAddrs(\$guid, "foo@bar.com", "bar@foo.com");

=head1 DESCRIPTION

LS_UploadClient provides an object oriented interface to uploading/syncing picutures with a LightSurf Server. An instance of the object can be used to make uploads to a particular user's account. When a new account is uploaded to, a new object must be created.

=head1 CONSTRUCTOR

=item new (url, device_login, %args)

The constructor creates an instance for an upload session to a particular user's account. The parameters are the base url to LightSurf server and a device login that is fetched from a camera. This device login associates to a particular user's account. Once constructed, the object can be used to upload many pictures into the account and/or set properities of pictures. The constructor actually communicates to the server to fetch a session id; so it can fail. On failure undef is returned. The constructor has optional parameters, %args, that are passed as name => value pairs. For server authentication, login and passwd name/values can be passed. In addition imsi, imei, and pstn named parameters are supported.

=head1 METHODS

=item UploadImageCompartment(guid, type, filename, compartment_num, offset, length)

This method uploads a compartment to an account on the server. It needs the picture's globally unique id (guid), the type of compartment (i.e. "image/jpeg" or "image/x-lspp"), the filename of the compartment, the compartment number (e.g. "1", "2", ...). In addition the offset into the file and length of the bytes is given. Usually the offset is 0 and the length is the size of the file, but it could be smaller. On success the resulting positive photo_id from the database is returned. undef is returned if the upload failed, and should be retried. 0 is returned if the failure case should not be retried.

=item SetMetaData(idtype, id, [optional named arguments])





This method will set any meta data associated with a picture. The idtype should be "guid" or "elementID" if a picture guid or its upload elementID is the id. The opional named arguments are title, comments, and location. 1 is returned on success, 0 on failure.

=item ShipEmailAddrs(idtype, id, list of email addresses)

This method will ask the LightSurf server to share the identified picture with the passed reference to a list of email addresses. Like SetMetaData, the idtype

should be "guid" or "elementID". 1 will be returned on success, 0 on failure.

=item GetEmailUrl(idtype, id, list of email addresses)

This method will ask the LightSurf to setup a picture to be shared. It has the same parameters as ShipEmailAddrs, but its return value is different. On success the method will return a URL that represents the shared picture. undef is return on failure.

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